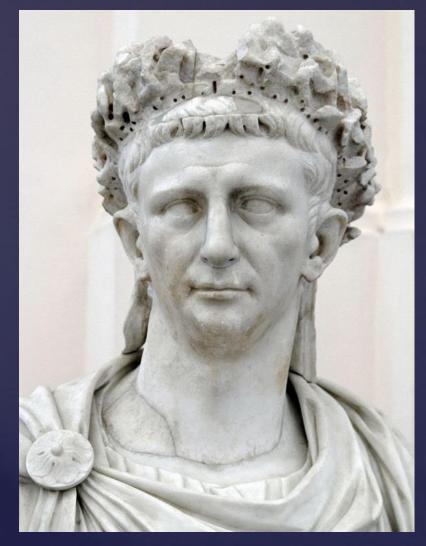
## "Claudius's invasions"



### Claudius / klo:diəs/ (10 BC – 54 AD)





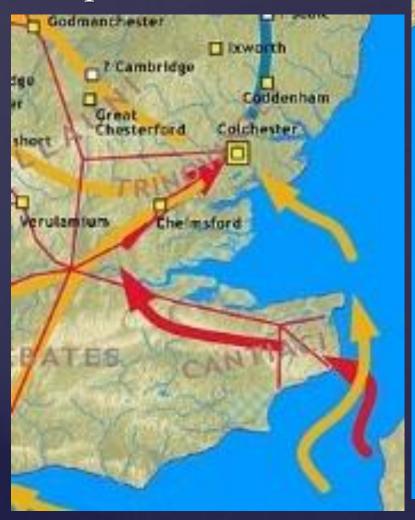
- Roman emperor from 41 to 54
- After Caligula's assassination he was the last man of his family
- An efficient administrator
- An ambitious builder
- Presided at public trials
- Was murdered by his own wife (?)

Tiberius Claudius Caesar Augustus Germanicus



### Map of the British Isles in AD 43

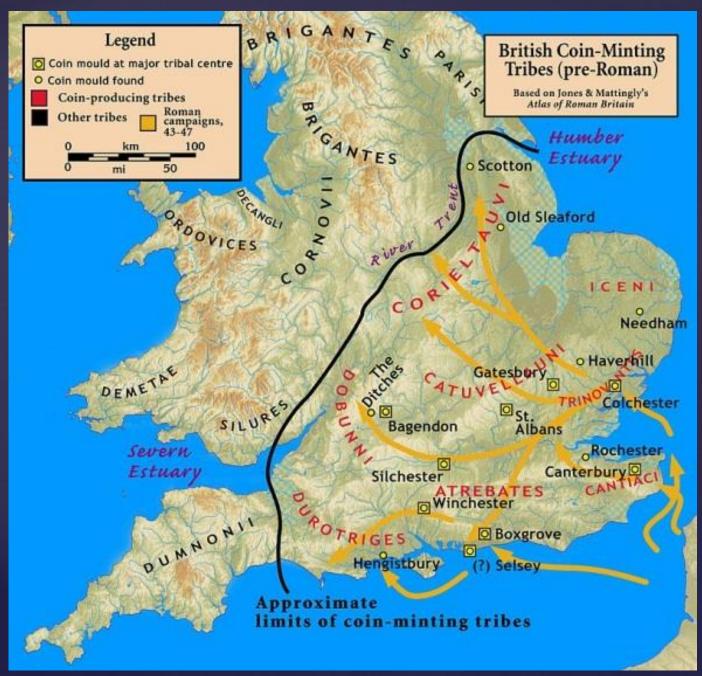
*The Roman conquest of Britain* was a gradual process, beginning effectively in AD 43 under Emperor Claudius.





Campaigns under Claudius in AD 43

#### Roman campaigns from AD 43 to 60

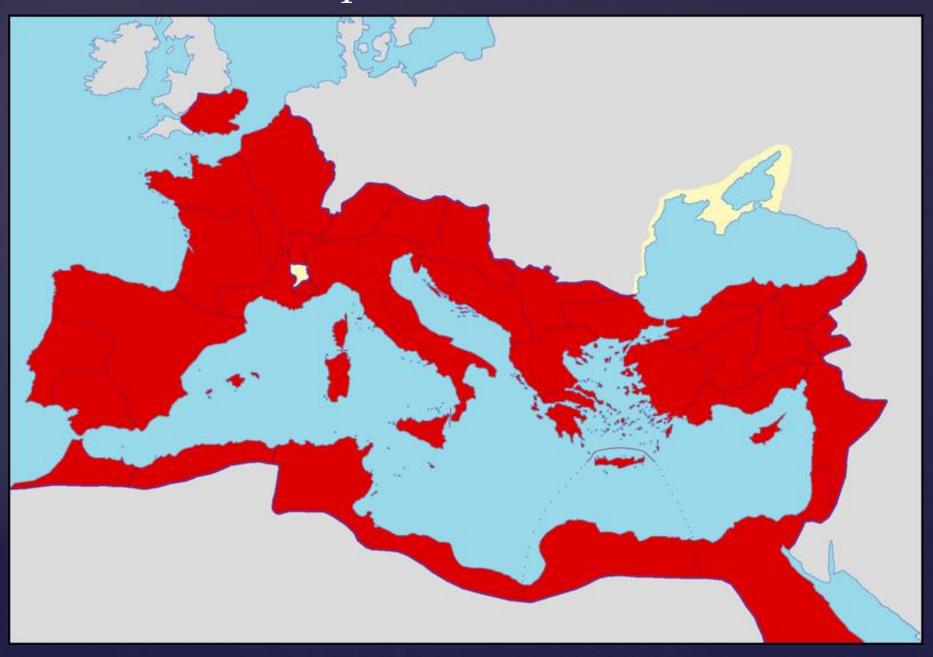


Campaigns under Aulus Plautius, focused on the commercially valuable southeast of Britain, 43-47 AD

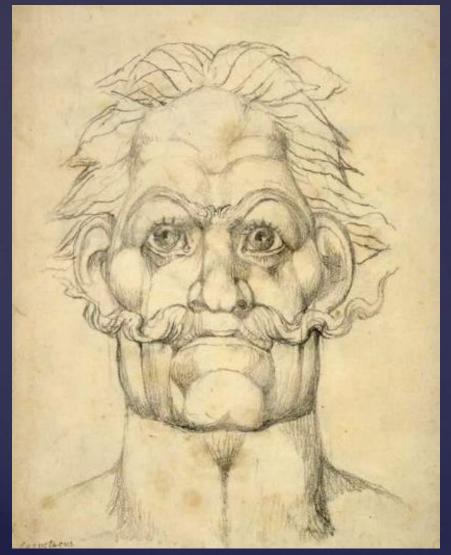


### Compare

#### The Roman Empire in AD 54



#### The revolt of Caratacus

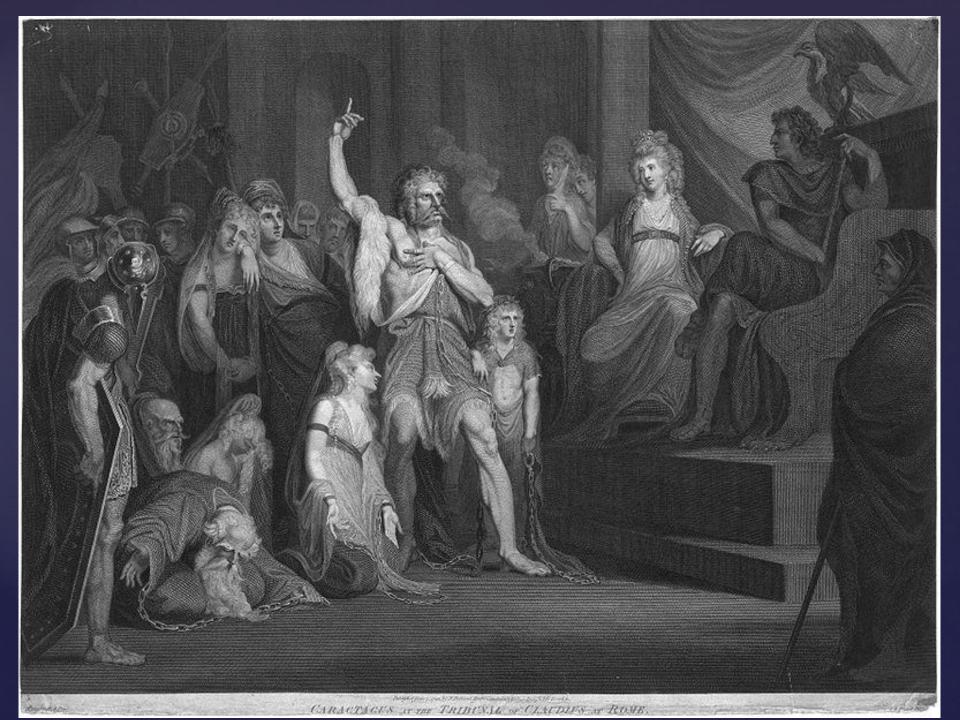


William Blake's vision of Caratacus from his series of illustrations called the Visionary Heads Caratacus was a 1stcentury AD British chieftain of the Catuvellauni tribe, who led the British resistance to the Roman conquest.

# Caratacus's speech to the Romans and Claudius:

"Had my lineage and rank been accompanied by only moderate success, I should have come to this city as friend rather than prisoner, and you would not have disdained to ally yourself peacefully with one so nobly born ... If I had surrendered without a blow before being brought before you, neither my downfall nor your triumph would have become famous. If you execute me, they will be forgotten. Spare me, and I shall be an everlasting token of your mercy"

(Tacitus, Annals, 267)



### Thanks for attention